

FEDERAL RESERVE
RAISES INTEREST RATES
FOR THE FIRST TIME
SINCE 2018

EQUITIES TEND TO RISE DURING PERIODS OF INTEREST RATE HIKES

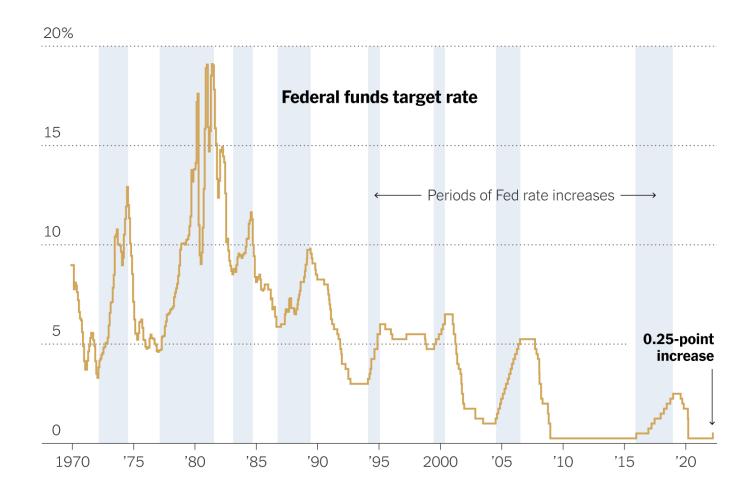


STOCKS RISE DURING PERIODS OF INCREASING INTEREST RATES

- ✓ The Federal Reserve increased interest rates by 0.25% and have signalled six more interest rate increases in 2022. The S&P 500 rose 2.2% and the NASDAQ rose 3.7% after the rate increase.
- ✓ What happens during periods of rising interest rates? The S&P 500 has risen 23.40% on average and the Nasdaq 42.95% on average during the 6 hiking cycles since 1988.
- ✓ Inflation is likely to remain higher for longer due to continued Covid infections and geopolitical events but as the bottle necks ease and people go back to work, prices will stabilize. Competition will drive prices down as retail sales slow.
- ✓ Geopolitical shocks have tended to be buying opportunities because either they were resolved quickly, or central banks were able to come to the rescue. The Russian economy is only about as big as Italy but it does have an effect on energy prices. These can be offset by production from OPEC countries.

QUARTER POINT RATE INCREASE WITH SIX MORE RATE INCREASES IN 2022 TO COMBAT INFLATION

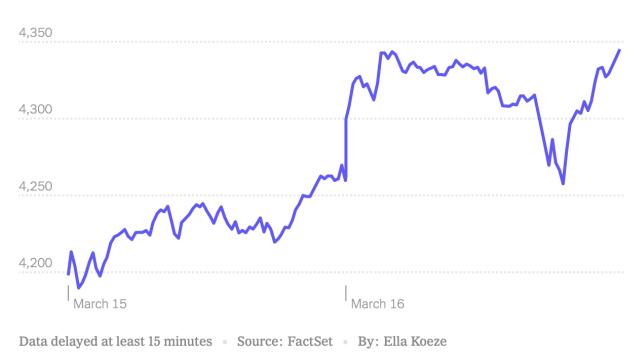
Fed Funds Rate Is Moving Off A Very Low Base



THE S&P 500 ROSE 2.2% AS THE FEDERAL RESERVE ARGUED THAT THE **ECONOMY WAS** STRONG ENOUGH TO WITHSTAND EFFORTS TO SLOW INFLATION

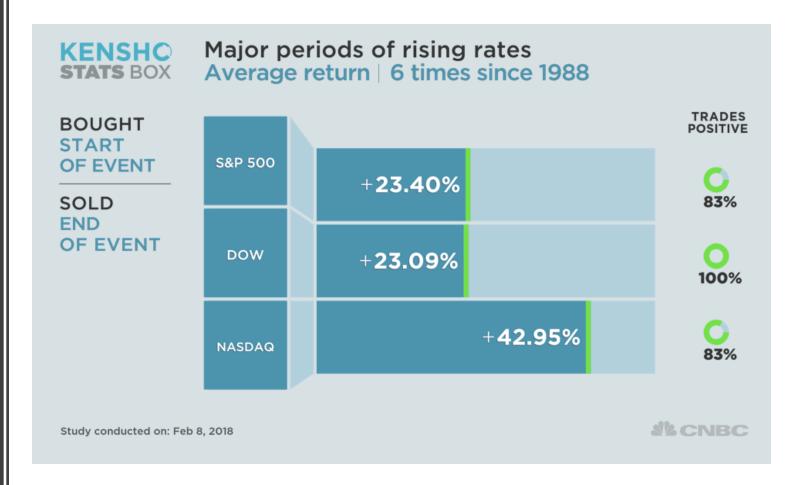
No Surprises In The Fed Statement

S&P 500



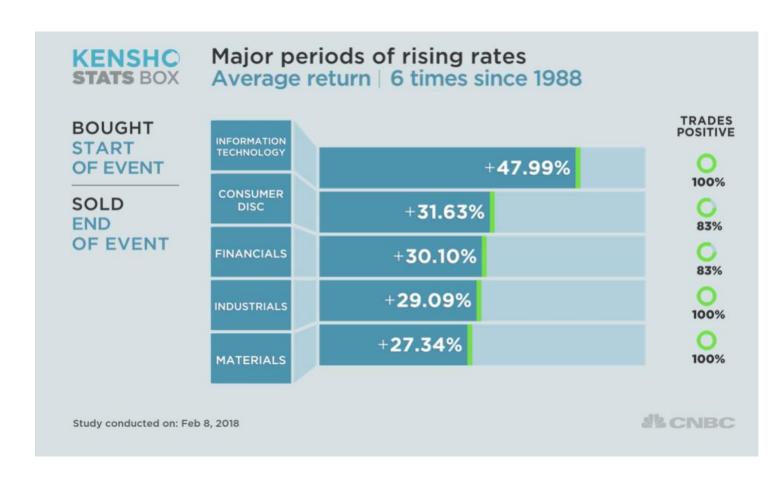
- ✓ The Fed acted as expected.
- ✓ The Fed believes the economy is strong.

WHAT HAPPENS DURING PERIODS OF INCREASING INTEREST RATES? THERE WAS AN AVERAGE POSITIVE RETURN 6 TIMES **SINCE 1988**



THE TECHNOLOGY SECTOR PERFORMED THE BEST DURING PERIODS OF INCREASING INTEREST RATES

Technology Stocks Historically Benefit from Rising Interest Rates

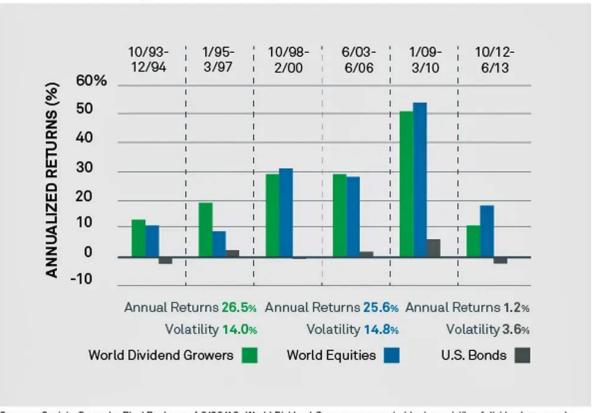


STOCKS ACTUALLY OFFER PROTECTION DURING PERIODS OF RISING INTEREST RATES (BLACKROCK)

Stocks Perform Better Than Bonds During Rising Rates

STOCKS SEEK TO OFFER PROTECTION AMID RISING RATES

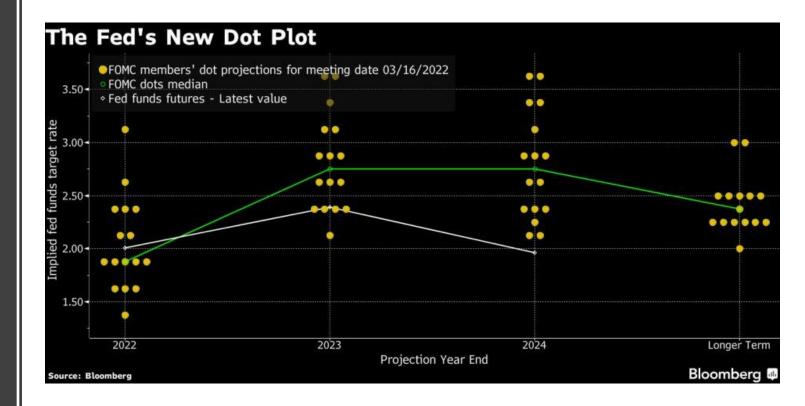
Performance During Periods of Rising Rates, October 1993-June 2013



Sources: Societe Generale, BlackRock, as of 6/30/13. World Dividend Growers represented by top quintile of dividend growers by five-year dividend growth across FTSE World Index; World Equities represented by entire FTSE World Index; U.S. Bonds represented by Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index. Volatility is measured by standard deviation. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Index is shown for illustrative purposes only.

THE FEDERAL RESERVES NEW DOT PLOT OF INTEREST RATES (RATES WILL NOT RISE BY MUCH IN THE LONG TERM)

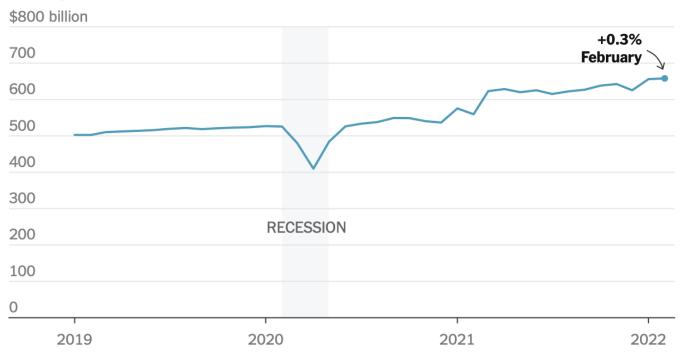
Current Fed Dot Plot



RETAIL SALES IN FEBRUARY 2022 ONLY INCREASED +0.3% SHOWING THE EFFECTS OF INFLATION ON SPENDING

Impact Of Inflation Already Being Felt

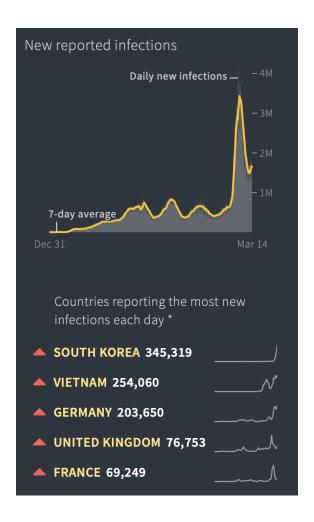
Monthly retail sales



Note: Advance monthly sales estimates for retail and food services, seasonally adjusted • Source: Commerce Department • The New York Times

NEW GLOBALLY REPORTED COVID INFECTIONS CONTINUE TO RISE WHICH WILL DELAY THE WORLD RETURNING TO NORMAL

COVID Continues To Slow Production



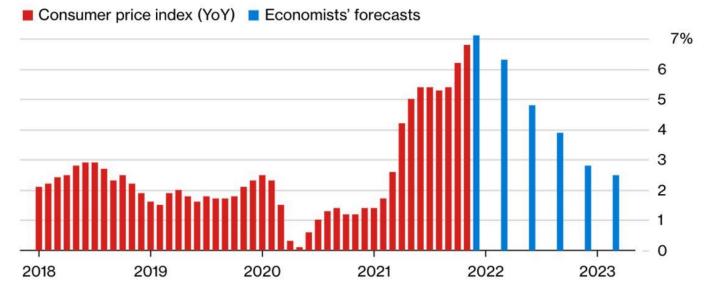
- ✓ The recovery from COVID will take longer than expected.
- ✓ Bottlenecks continue in areas most impacted by COVID.

IT WILL TAKE LONGER THAN EXPECTED FOR THE WORLD TO RETURN TO NORMAL AND THEREFORE LONGER FOR INFLATION TO DECLINE

Title Inflation Peak Won't Be Seen Until Later In 2022

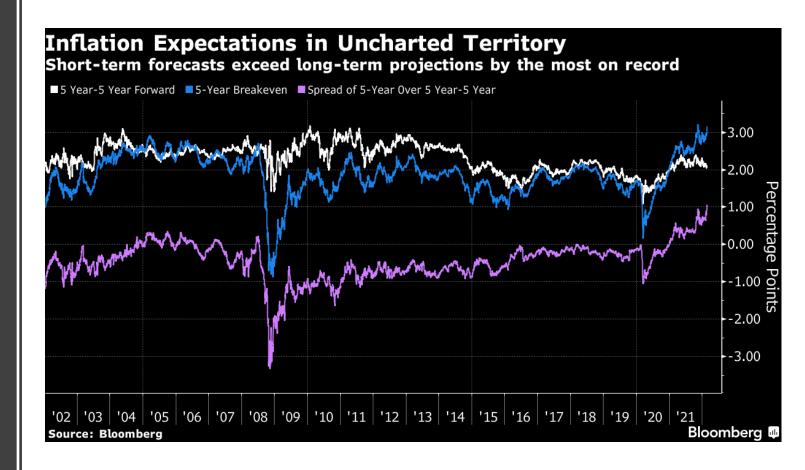
Peak Inflation?

Inflation is expected to top 7% at the end of 2021 – then fall steadily

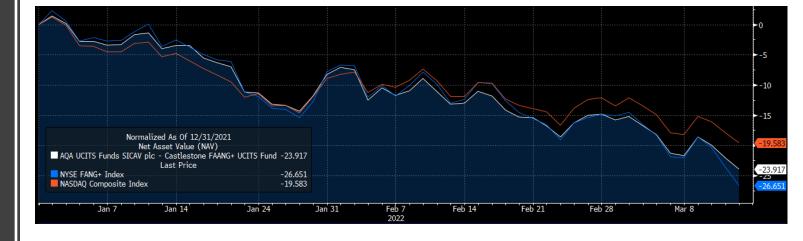


5 YEARS INFLATION EXPECTATIONS ARE ALMOST EXACTLY AT THE FED TARGET OF 2%

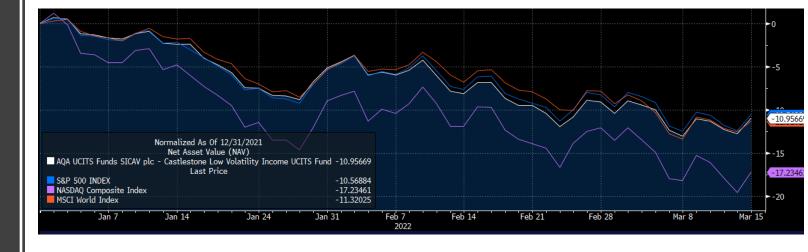
Fed Has Not Changed Its Long Term Inflation Outlook



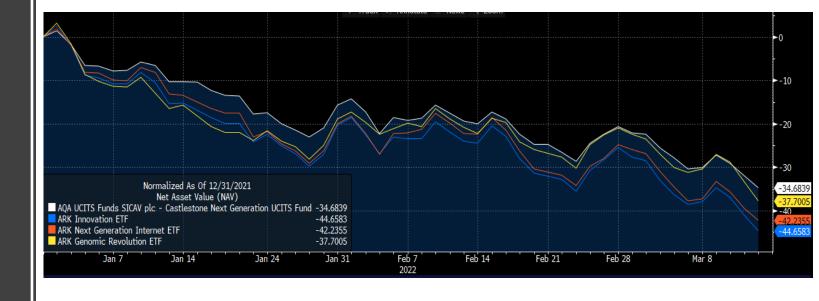
FAANG+ COMPARISON VERSUS NYSE FANG+ INDEX AND NASDAQ



INCOME
COMPARISON
WITH S&P 500,
MSCI WORLD
INDEX AND
NASDAQ



NEXT GENERATION
COMPARISONS
WITH ARK
INNOVATION ETF
AND ARK NEXT
GENERATION
INTERNET ETF



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